

Fact sheet

Posters

Posters have been used for well over a century as an inexpensive, eye-catching and easily distributed way of selling a product or policy, promoting awareness, reminding people to do something, and encouraging certain kinds of behaviour. They are vivid, immediate and evocative.

The Commonwealth government was quick to realise the value of posters as a communications tool. Some of the earliest posters were those created by the Chief Electoral Officer to remind Australian electors to vote and to instruct them how to cast a legal ballot. Since then the Commonwealth has used posters to encourage people to do all manner of things including to:

- buy bonds
- visit Australian tourist attractions
- celebrate centenaries
- conserve water
- enlist in the armed forces
- understand and use decimal currency
- · immunise their children; and
- drive safely.

The National Archives' collection contains posters produced by the Commonwealth for all of these purposes and more. We also hold some posters published by State governments, private enterprise and by governments overseas. The tables that follow provide you with a glimpse of the range of material in our collection.

Selected subject list of posters

Centenaries and celebrations

Title or description of record	Date range	Series number
Silver Jubilee of the reign of Her Majesty, Queen Elizabeth II – commemorative posters	1977	A5918
Bicentennial collection publications	1987–89	C2749

Defence and war

Title or description of record	Date range	Series, item number
Beaufort Division posters	1939–45	MP1472/1, 22 PART 1
Camouflage posters	1940–44	MP222/2
Careless talk costs lives [colour]	1940–41	SP112/1, 426/4/2
Copies of "salvage" pamphlets	1942–45	MP15/8, NN
History of Commonwealth Rationing Commission	1943–50	B5641

Education

Title or description of record	Date range	Series number
Australian Outline [educational posters, colour]	1949–56	C3179

Elections and referendums

Title or description of record	Date range	Series, item number
Election of Queensland Members of House of Representatives – Arrangements for Polling [b&w]	1901	A6, 1901/394
Political party election material donated to Archives (about 1975 & 1977 Federal elections)	1972–77	C947

Entertainment

Title or description of record	Date range	Series, item number
Victoria Hall poster [colour]	1886	A1786, 2776B
The Wonderful Performing Fleas [colour]	1889	A1786, 4029B

Health

Title or description of record	Date range	Series, item number
Baby Week [colour]	1920	A1861, 4439
Mosquitoes [NSW Government poster, b&w]	1928	A1, 1928/5982

Immigration

Title or description of record	Date range	Series, item number
£10 Reward £10 [offered for information leading to arrest of prohibited Chinese immigrants, b&w]	1913–18	A2455,1
The call of the stars to British people [colour]	1928	CP211/2, 68/106
Australia – land of tomorrow [colour]	1949–51	A434, 1949/3/21685

Posters Fact sheet 131

Postal Services

Title or description of record	Date range	Series number
Post Office posters	1963–88	C3960

Recruiting

Title or description of record	Date range	Series, item number
Posters and photographs	1941–84	C2829
Join the Girls Training Corps [British, colour]	1942–44	A705, 151/30/120

Shopping

Title or description of record	Date range	Series, item number
Madame Dean's Spinal Supporting Corset [b&w]	1890	A1786, 4378B
Emmerson and Companies Sale [colour]	1901	A1786, 9556B

Sport

Title or description of record	Date range	Series, item number
Grand Anzac Sports Meeting – Canowindra [b&w]	1927	SP459/1, 441/1/170
Cricket at Canberra – Visit of MCC team [b&w]	1937	AA1970/853

Travel

Title or description of record	Date range	Series number
Australian travel posters [colour]	1930–40	M948
Australian travel posters [colour]	1960–	B4945

Posters created by the Commonwealth Advertising Division on behalf of Commonwealth agencies

In 1941 the Commonwealth Advertising Division was established with offices in Sydney and Melbourne. The Division, which operated until 1970, and its successors coordinated the Commonwealth's advertising. The posters created by the Division are for diverse campaigns including for the Egg Board, Road Safety Authority, Victory Bonds, and women in war.

Commonwealth Advertising Division, Sydney

Title or description of record	Date range	Series number
Posters and pamphlets for Commonwealth agencies	1942–51	C934
Advertising material	1950–52	SP130/1
<u>Posters</u>	1950–61	SP545/3
Booklets and posters	1958–65	SP813/2
Reprints of press advertisements	1960–67	SP968/2

Posters Fact sheet 131

Commonwealth Advertising Division, Melbourne

Title or description of record	Date range	Series number
Correspondence, Commonwealth Advertising Division	1941–53	MP224/1
Posters relating to advertising files	1950–74	MP1567/1
Proofs of posters	1945–65	MP878/2

Posters Fact sheet 131